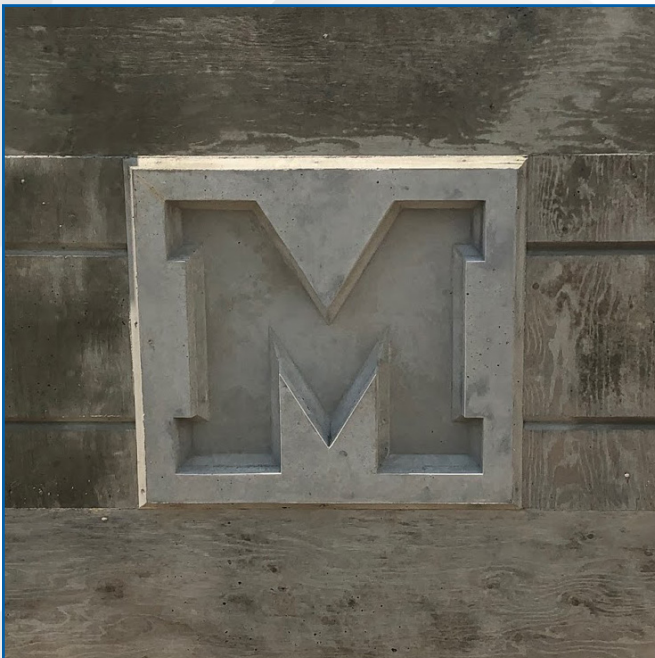




Grand Valley Aesthetics



NextLevel